BEFORE THE HUNTSVILLE POLICE CITIZENS ADVISORY COUNCIL

VIDEO-CONFERENCE INTERVIEW

OF

SHAWN ESTES

JANUARY 20, 2021

8:58 A.M.

COURT REPORTER: Nancy Pannell, CCR

		Page 2
1	APPEARANCES	
2		
3	[ALL APPEARING VIA VIDEO CONFERENCE]	
4		
5	INDEPENDENT COUNSEL FOR HUNTSVILLE POLICE	
6	CITIZENS ADVISORY COUNCIL:	
7	MR. JACKSON R. SHARMAN, ESQ.	
8	MS. ELIZABETH H. HUNTLEY, ESQ.	
9	LIGHTFOOT FRANKLIN & WHITE	
10	400 NORTH 20TH STREET	
11	THE CLARK BUILDING	
12	BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA 35203	
13		
14	INDEPENDENT COUNSEL STAFF FOR HUNTSVILLE	
15	POLICE CITIZENS ADVISORY COUNCIL:	
16	MR. ROBERT J. SEWELL, ESQ.	
17	LIGHTFOOT, FRANKLIN & WHITE	
18	400 NORTH 20TH STREET	
19	THE CLARK BUILDING	
20	BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA 35203	
21		
22	MEMBERS OF ADVISORY COUNCIL PRESENT:	
23	Ms. Victoria Guerrieri, Chair	

		Page	3
1	Mr. Willie Love		
2	Ms. Shelly McCulley		
3	Mr. Jonathan Rossow		
4			
5	ALSO PRESENT:		
6	Ms. Susan Harper, White-Collar		
7	Specialist Paralegal with Lightfoot,		
8	Franklin & White		
9	Ms. Nancy Pannell, Court Reporter		
10	with Birmingham Reporting		
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- 1 I, Nancy W. Pannell, a
- 2 Certified Shorthand Reporter of
- 3 Birmingham, Alabama, and a Notary Public
- 4 for the State of Alabama at Large, acting
- 5 as Commissioner, certify that on this
- 6 date, there came before me VIA
- 7 VIDEO-CONFERENCE, commencing at
- 8 approximately 8:58 a.m. on JANUARY 20,
- 9 2021, SHAWN ESTES, for oral examination,
- 10 whereupon the following proceedings were
- 11 had:
- 12
- MS. HUNTLEY: Hi, Mr. Estes,
- 14 how are you this morning?
- MR. ESTES: Hello. Doing
- 16 well. Thank you.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Good.
- So my name is Liz Huntley,
- 19 and I am one of the attorneys, independent
- 20 counsel to represent the Police Citizens
- 21 Advisory Counsel.
- MR. ESTES: Yes.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And I'm here

- 1 with my partner and colleague, Jack
- 2 Sharman, who's over my left shoulder.
- 3 MR. SHARMAN: Good morning.
- 4 MR. ESTES: Good morning.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: Wearing the
- 6 sharp bowtie.
- 7 And also with us who is not
- 8 in view of the camera is one of our other
- 9 attorneys, Jay Sewell, who's been working
- 10 on this matter.
- 11 And I'll let the Chairwoman
- 12 for the CAC introduce herself and the
- 13 other CAC members that were available
- 14 today to be on this interview call.
- MR. ESTES: Sure, great.
- MS. GUERRIERI: Yes. Good
- 17 morning, Mr. Estes.
- 18 And let me -- I'm Vicki
- 19 Guerrieri, and I am Chair of the
- 20 Huntsville Police Citizens Advisory
- 21 Council.
- MR. ESTES: Good morning.
- MS. GUERRIERI: First of

Page 6 1 all, let me thank you for coming in for 2 the interview today, and I will start the 3 meeting by calling roll on who is able to attend. 4 5 I know Willie Love. 6 MR. LOVE: Here. 7 MS. GUERRIERI: I know Willie's here. 8 9 John Olshefski? 10 (No response.) 11 MS. GUERRIERI: John 12 Reitzell? 13 (No response.) 14 MS. GUERRIERI: Ruben Flores? 15 16 (No response.) 17 MS. GUERRIERI: David 18 Little? 19 (No response.) 20 MS. GUERRIERI: Gregory 21 Bentley. 22 (No response.) 23 MS. GUERRIERI: Jonathan

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Page 7 1 Rossow? 2 (No response.) 3 MS. GUERRIERI: Shelly McCulley? 4 5 MS. MCCULLEY: Here. 6 MS. GUERRIERI: Wiley Day, 7 Jr. 8 (No response.) 9 MS. GUERRIERI: Okay. And 10 at this point I'll turn it back over to 11 Liz and Jack and we will get started. 12 MS. HUNTLEY: Great. 13 So, Mr. Estes, it's two minutes till, but we'll go ahead and get 14 15 started and the other members you may 16 notice that other folks may join us on the 17 call. 18 As you observed from that 19 roll call, there's more than three members 20 to the CAC, so some of them, because of their work schedule, may hop onto the 21 22 call, so just be aware of that. 23 (Mr. Jonathan Rossow enters the

- 1 interview.)
- MS. HUNTLEY: First of all,
- 3 let me say thank you for being willing to
- 4 allow us to have a conversation with you.
- 5 After your presentation at
- 6 the public hearings, the CAC felt that
- 7 they would like to hear more detail from
- 8 you, more detailed information --
- 9 MR. ESTES: Sure.
- MS. HUNTLEY: -- on what you
- 11 know about what happened, and I believe
- 12 for you it was June 3rd.
- 13 MR. ESTES: Yes.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Although,
- 15 there are two dates that are being
- 16 investigated.
- 17 And let me just ask this
- 18 request at the outset and that is this:
- 19 That this is an ongoing investigation.
- There's people who have
- 21 already been interviewed. There's a
- 22 tremendous amount of other work to be done
- 23 on this investigation to complete it, so

- 1 we would just ask if you would respect our
- 2 request to keep this interview
- 3 confidential, so that we can go about our
- 4 work and get it done without too much
- 5 inquiry into what it is that we're doing.
- 6 We just want to be able to
- 7 take our time and have a thorough
- 8 investigation so we would ask that request
- 9 of you, Mr. Estes.
- 10 (Ms. Susan Harper enters interview.)
- 11 MR. ESTES: I understand. I
- 12 understand.
- I know there has been an
- 14 emphasis on time management on getting
- 15 prompt, you know, results to the city
- 16 council and, of course, I want that
- 17 myself.
- I would very much prefer an
- 19 expedited process, but I do understand and
- 20 appreciate, you know, that you guys are
- 21 considering that taking the necessary
- 22 needed time so yes, absolutely, absolutely
- 23 understand that.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: Well, thank
- 2 you. I can say that Jack and I and Jay we
- 3 represent a very conscientious group of
- 4 people that want to be thorough and want
- 5 to get this right and --
- 6 MR. ESTES: Sure.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: -- your
- 8 interview is a part of that process so we
- 9 really appreciate your time this morning.
- And, you know, this isn't a
- 11 drill of you or one of those types of
- 12 interrogation. I want you to feel like
- 13 we're just really having a conversation
- 14 about the events --
- MR. ESTES: Okay.
- MS. HUNTLEY: -- so that we
- 17 can better understand what you
- 18 experienced, what you observed, and also
- 19 to go a little deeper than what you were
- 20 able to do at the short length of time
- 21 that you had at the public hearing.
- MR. ESTES: Of course.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So with that

- 1 said, I'm going to ask you some personal
- 2 background questions.
- 3 I think you would agree for
- 4 obvious reasons we need to know a little
- 5 bit about you, as we move forward with
- 6 this and some are going to be sort of
- 7 mundane, check-the-box questions.
- 8 So if you'll indulge me for
- 9 a few minutes, we're going to get started
- 10 and just ask you a few questions, okay.
- MR. ESTES: Sure, please.
- MS. HUNTLEY: All right.
- 13 First of all, state your full name.
- MR. ESTES: Shawn Estes.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And are
- 16 you married, Shawn?
- 17 May I call you Shawn or
- 18 Mr. Estes?
- 19 MR. ESTES: Shawn -- Shawn
- 20 is great.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay, great.
- 22 Are you married?
- MR. ESTES: Not married, no.

Page 12 1 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. Have 2 you ever been married? 3 MR. ESTES: I have not. 4 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And so 5 what is your full address? 6 MR. ESTES: 7 8 9 MS. HUNTLEY: And how long 10 have you lived in Huntsville? 11 MR. ESTES: All my life. I 12 was born -- my family lived in Athens, Alabama when I was born. 13 14 I went to Monte Sano 15 Elementary School. We moved here to 16 Huntsville when I was five years old. Monte Sano is Huntsville 17 18 school, and I've lived here the rest of my 19 life with a little bit of traveling, a 20 little bit of schooling. Otherwise, 21 Huntsville has been forever my home. 22 MS. HUNTLEY: What schooling 23 have you had outside of high school?

- 1 MR. ESTES: Some college in
- 2 California, Santa Rosa and Sonoma, Sonoma
- 3 State.
- 4 I ended up coming back and
- 5 finishing my degree at Athens State, with
- 6 some classes at UH as well.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: Great.
- 8 And do you have any other
- 9 family members that live in Huntsville
- 10 since said you grew up here? Do you have
- 11 your parents there?
- MR. ESTES: I do. My
- 13 brother lived here -- he and I both lived
- 14 here for a long time. Although he did
- 15 eventually leave, my mother and my father
- 16 both live here. My grandmother recently
- 17 passed away.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay.
- 19 And any other extended
- 20 family in the area?
- MR. ESTES: Probably, but I
- 22 don't communicate so much. I think there
- 23 are aunts, uncles, cousins, et cetera, but

- 1 not immediate family, no.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And do you
- 3 have any family members or close friends
- 4 that are members of the law enforcement
- 5 agencies that were involved in these
- 6 protests, whether it be Madison County,
- 7 Huntsville Police Department, Madison
- 8 City, or the state troopers?
- 9 MR. ESTES: I do not, no.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And do you
- 11 know any of those officers that's a part
- of any of those organizations personally?
- 13 MR. ESTES: I'm confident
- 14 that I do not, no.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And you said
- 16 you completed your degree at Athens State.
- 17 What was it in?
- 18 MR. ESTES: Computer
- 19 science.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And what do
- 21 you do now? Where are you employed?
- MR. ESTES:
- MS. HUNTLEY: And

- 1 is it in that field, the computer science
- 2 field?
- 3 MR. ESTES: Correct.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And
- 5 what about your civic interests? Do you
- 6 attend a church in Huntsville? Are you a
- 7 member of any clubs or organizations?
- 8 MR. ESTES: I played soccer
- 9 in Huntsville for pretty much all my life,
- 10 which is Huntsville Adult Soccer League.
- I've attended more than one
- 12 church but not regularly. I have
- 13 volunteered with various organizations
- 14 over the years, Crisis Service North
- 15 Alabama, Food Bank of North Alabama.
- 16 As far as civic engagement,
- 17 I've been involved politically on numerous
- 18 campaigns in a volunteer capacity.
- 19 MS. HUNTLEY: Can I ask are
- 20 those Democratic or Republican campaigns?
- MR. ESTES: Sure. My
- 22 involvement is focused on Democratic
- 23 campaigns, yes.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: And another
- 2 question, do you have a criminal record,
- 3 Mr. Estes?
- 4 MR. ESTES: No, I do not,
- 5 no.
- 6 MS. HUNTLEY: And have you
- 7 ever been involved in any litigation as a
- 8 defendant or a plaintiff in any capacity?
- 9 MR. ESTES: Goodness, I do
- 10 not think so, no.
- MS. HUNTLEY: All right.
- So let's get to the heart of
- 13 the matter, which is my understanding is
- 14 you participated in the protest on June
- 15 the 3rd; correct?
- MR. ESTES: Correct.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And
- 18 what made you decide you wanted to
- 19 participate in the protest on June 3rd?
- MR. ESTES: I heard about
- 21 people that were tear-gassed on June 1st
- 22 and that was a disturbing story to hear in
- 23 Huntsville, Alabama.

- 1 I was shocked and surprised
- 2 to hear that. The way that the story was
- 3 told to me was that there was a few
- 4 people, you know, in the park effectively
- 5 that were sort of running away and were
- 6 tear-gassed, you know, even with having
- 7 started a protest at the courthouse.
- 8 I know, of course, the mayor
- 9 was there briefly. I didn't follow too
- 10 closely, right, and I don't think I read
- 11 news articles about it especially.
- 12 I basically heard those sort
- of I'll say vague rumors and it's not far,
- 14 it's not far from my house, right.
- 15 It was a walkable, walkable
- 16 distance. I heard there was a protest
- 17 taking place and I decided to go see it,
- 18 to go witness it.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And so I
- 20 recall that from your testimony at the
- 21 public hearing, so can you describe for us
- 22 where you live in proximity to the rally
- 23 that took place on June 3rd?

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                   MR. ESTES: Sure, I'm, you
 1
 2
     know,
 3
     Huntsville.
 5
                   So there's a common
 6
     intersection
                                       that, of
     course, designates the residency region.
7
                is towards Huntsville City
 8
 9
     Center from my house, so
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
                   From that location
17
           goes down to, you know, down to I
18
     guess the entertainment district right
19
     near the park, the courthouse, et cetera.
     It's a -- it's a very comfortable walk.
20
21
                   MS. HUNTLEY: And do you
22
     live in an apartment or a house?
23
                   MR. ESTES: My house. I've
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- 1 owned my house for almost 20 years.
- 2 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. So tell
- 3 me how you learned about the June 3rd
- 4 protest?
- 5 MR. ESTES: Couldn't tell
- 6 you. I would say -- I would say word of
- 7 mouth, maybe Facebook. Maybe I saw a post
- 8 on Facebook, but I honestly couldn't
- 9 recall with specificity.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did you sign
- 11 up on a Facebook event or anything to
- 12 formally be a part of the protest?
- MR. ESTES: Yeah, now, that
- 14 you say that, now that you say that I do
- 15 remember because there was question about
- 16 the ending time, so yes, that was a
- 17 Facebook event and the event was
- 18 advertised for 8:00 p.m., to end at
- 19 8:00 p.m., so, yes, I did see that.
- 20 It was a Facebook
- 21 interaction. Was there an actual event
- 22 where you clicked, you know, interested or
- 23 going, I mean there has been, you know, a

- 1 lot of those, so I can't tell you if June
- 2 3rd was that kind of event which was
- 3 registered, et cetera.
- 4 I wouldn't be shocked if I
- 5 didn't click that because that is --
- 6 that's not my usual behavior but the event
- 7 itself was a Facebook event, with a
- 8 critical piece of information that it was
- 9 advertised as an 8:00 p.m. end time.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And so when
- 11 you learned about it, and you learned via
- 12 social media is what you're telling me?
- MR. ESTES: Yes, yes.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did you know
- 15 who was organizing the event?
- 16 MR. ESTES: Yes. There was
- 17 the North Alabama Chapter of the NAACP.
- 18 I'm trying to remember if there was a
- 19 co-host of the event. I believe it was
- 20 just -- it was just the North Alabama
- 21 NAACP group.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And do you
- 23 know anyone affiliated with that group

- 1 personally?
- 2 MR. ESTES: No, not
- 3 personally. I mean, actually when -- I
- 4 mean probably, but not well.
- 5 When I worked for Peter
- 6 Joffrion in his campaign for congressional
- 7 district in 2018, I did volunteer with
- 8 Alabama A&M University in their homecoming
- 9 parade and there was a number of students
- 10 that I met that were very active, very
- 11 involved, Kadeidra Fikes specifically as
- 12 the -- anyway, probably a few, but not
- 13 specifically related to this event.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And so
- 15 did you pay attention to any online
- 16 chatter or news coverage of what to expect
- 17 for the event?
- 18 MR. ESTES: I think -- I
- 19 think I did see, yes, chatter about that.
- 20 My only social media
- 21 involvement is Facebook. I don't do
- 22 Twitter. I don't do Instagram, any of
- 23 that, so I assume that that chatter was on

- 1 Facebook, probably in the events
- 2 themselves.
- I don't know, some of the
- 4 people that I know do talk about --
- 5 perhaps talk about those things. I.
- 6 Know that -- I know that
- 7 milk was an issue with the tear gas, that
- 8 that was a remedy.
- 9 I don't remember if June 1
- 10 people had had like milk confiscated, if
- 11 that was a thing on June 1. Of course, it
- 12 was a thing on June 3rd.
- It almost -- I mean, as I'm
- 14 remembering it, it almost seems -- seemed
- or -- seems or seemed a joke to bring, you
- 16 know, milk.
- I remember I went to
- 18 Market, which is down the street for my
- 19 house on the way there to buy mask, to buy
- 20 a mask covering, specifically, you know,
- 21 Coronavirus at the time, and while I was
- 22 there I bought milk and I took it down to
- 23 the protest.

- 1 Again, it seems it -- you
- 2 know, the whole thing seemed surreal
- 3 almost. I did not do anything with the
- 4 milk once I got there.
- 5 I guess maybe it was just --
- 6 to me that was a statement of
- 7 quote/unquote right, a statement of right.
- 8 And then, of course, I mean,
- 9 right, there's nothing to say that I
- 10 cannot walk downtown with a bottle of
- 11 milk.
- MS. HUNTLEY: What else did
- 13 you -- you said you learned from the
- 14 chatter about the use of milk.
- Do you know what the --
- 16 where did you learn about having milk
- 17 there to assist you in this protest?
- 18 MR. ESTES: Yeah, I couldn't
- 19 hardly tell you. At that time I'm not
- 20 cataloging things in my brain thinking I'm
- 21 going to have to, you know, at a later
- 22 point give testimony on this.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Right.

- 1 MR. ESTES: So I could not,
- 2 I could not individually isolate, you
- 3 know, conversations at that time versus
- 4 any later involvement because I did
- 5 continue to attend other protests or talk
- 6 with other protest members.
- 7 So I can't tell you -- I
- 8 know I didn't talk with people about it on
- 9 June 3rd. That was my first experience
- 10 with it.
- I don't know -- didn't know
- 12 a lot of people that are actively doing
- 13 it, involved in it.
- It was just, you know, a
- 15 split decision to go down there. So I'm
- 16 sure I saw some Facebook posts and I could
- 17 hardly tell you what they even said.
- The only reason I remember
- 19 milk is because, like I said, I went to
- 20 the grocery store and bought milk, so I'm
- 21 sure I read that in relation to tear gas,
- 22 but --
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did you take

- 1 anyone with you? Did anybody accompany
- 2 you to the protest?
- 3 MR. ESTES: No, when I got
- 4 down there I saw two friends of mine the
- 5 very first thing when I got down there.
- 6 Cooper Green and Matthew
- 7 Brown were both, they're young -- young
- 8 activist.
- 9 Cooper Green is very active
- 10 on Facebook, Christian organizations,
- 11 church member.
- 12 And Matthew Brown is a young
- 13 -- a young prominent political advocate
- 14 and figure.
- They were both on the
- 16 outskirt of the -- not just the protest,
- 17 but the speakers. They were speaking that
- 18 day.
- 19 As a matter of fact, they
- 20 were just getting ready to leave as I
- 21 arrived.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. (Overlap
- 23 talking) -- speaking of arrival, did you

- 1 walk there? You said it was about
- from your house?
- 3 MR. ESTES:
- 4 It's about a 15-minute walk.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: So did you
- 6 walk or did you drive?
- 7 MR. ESTES: I walked.
- 8 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And did
- 9 you take -- you said you had the milk.
- 10 You picked up a mask. Were you armed?
- 11 MR. ESTES: Only with the
- 12 milk.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay, fair
- 14 enough.
- 15 All right. And did you a
- 16 backpack or anything like that with or you
- 17 just had it in your hand?
- 18 MR. ESTES: No, I put milk
- 19 and water both in my backpack and walked
- 20 down there with the backpack.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And was
- 22 this your first protest?
- MR. ESTES: Yes.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: Was this your
- 2 last protest?
- 3 MR. ESTES: No.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: What protest
- 5 have you participated in since this one?
- 6 MR. ESTES: Numerous
- 7 protests. There were many, many calls to
- 8 -- to go gather at the -- I'll call it the
- 9 Confederate monument that was there at the
- 10 courthouse.
- 11 The Rosa Parks Day
- 12 Foundation with Representative Laura Hall
- 13 put out calls for people to do a weekly,
- 14 every Wednesday morning -- initially it
- 15 changed, I think Tuesday or Wednesday
- 16 morning so there was that.
- 17 There was -- I want to say
- 18 there was probably a Friday weekly protest
- 19 -- there were many, many protests.
- I would have to dig through
- 21 some, you know, old Facebook posts or
- 22 something to try to find schedules, but I
- 23 attended lots of them.

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- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: What was the
- 2 last one you attended?
- 3 MR. ESTES: The last one
- 4 I've attended right now?
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: Yes.
- 6 MR. ESTES: That's hard to
- 7 say. I was at the Huntsville City Council
- 8 meeting last week and I think that there
- 9 were protesters there.
- I would not say that I was
- 11 there actively as a protester. I did sign
- 12 up to speak and did my three-minute speech
- 13 presentation to City Council.
- I guess I stood there with,
- 15 you know, protesters. I've attended many,
- 16 many protests since then.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So you spoke
- 18 for three minutes at the last City Council
- 19 meeting?
- MR. ESTES: Yes, I did.
- MS. HUNTLEY: What was the
- 22 substance of that presentation?
- MR. ESTES: This is, of

- 1 course, after the Washington, DC, you
- 2 know, storming the coup attempts at
- 3 Washington, DC -- in Washington, DC.
- 4 So this is a prominent topic
- 5 on many of our minds. Angela Curry, who
- 6 is the organizer for Women of Color, I'm
- 7 not sure if that's the name of the
- 8 organization correctly, but Strong Women
- 9 of Color, something like this.
- She also runs a group which
- 11 is the Coalition for Criminal Justice, so
- 12 she has a group of council speakers
- 13 organized to address -- to address
- 14 specifically police reform, to address
- 15 police reform.
- So I think my topic, my
- 17 address was regarding courage and
- 18 leadership, right, when Tommy Battle came
- 19 forward and said he does not support Mel
- 20 Brooks at all and Mel Brooks' actions in
- 21 Washington, DC, I was there to very much
- 22 applaud Mayor Battle who did not receive
- 23 much -- much applauding from I'll say, you

- 1 know, people that I know that are protest
- 2 related.
- 3 Generally, Mayor Battle is
- 4 not -- not an ally or an advocate for our
- 5 side, but I did want to make a point of
- 6 applauding his courage to stand up and,
- 7 you know, go against his sort of political
- 8 party, to go against the natural --
- 9 because that's been to me a very difficult
- 10 thing is finding courage in our leadership
- 11 that does not cave to pressures of, you
- 12 know, really social pressures, et cetera.
- 13 Anyway that was the -- I
- 14 think that was primarily the substance of
- 15 my address.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And have you
- 17 presented to -- I know you presented to
- 18 the CAC, which was how we got to know of
- 19 you. And you presented to the Council
- 20 last week.
- 21 Have you done any other
- 22 presentations to the City Council since
- 23 June 3rd?

- 1 MR. ESTES: Many, many, many
- 2 addresses to City Council, not -- for a
- 3 while with regularity until the monument
- 4 came down. Not necessarily that that was
- 5 my only reason, but I was there at every
- 6 City Council meeting.
- 7 I also attended the City
- 8 Council meeting in Albertville where I
- 9 experienced a hate crime, hate-related
- 10 crime where a gentleman pulled a knife and
- 11 damaged equipment that I was using and
- 12 owned, so I addressed Albertville City
- 13 Council regarding that.
- 14 You know, you asked me if
- 15 I'm in litigation, and I'm sorry, we are
- 16 involved with that, but that happened, you
- 17 know, very recently.
- 18 The city of Albertville is
- 19 prosecuting Billy Wayne McClendon who
- 20 pulled out a knife at an Albertville
- 21 protest and stabbed my projector screen,
- 22 so I've been there.
- I've also been to the city

- 1 of Madison regarding for their City
- 2 Council meetings as well, not near as
- 3 many.
- 4 I've been to probably --
- 5 I've attended probably five or six or
- 6 seven Madison City Council meetings in the
- 7 last year and I've spoken at maybe two of
- 8 those.
- 9 MS. HUNTLEY: Now, have you
- 10 attended any of the Madison City Council
- 11 meetings since the June 3rd protest?
- 12 MR. ESTES: Yes, all of this
- 13 is since June 3rd.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And you
- 15 went there to speak about -- was it about
- 16 Madison City's PD participation in the
- 17 protest?
- MR. ESTES: No, not about
- 19 Madison PD's participation in the protest.
- 20 It was more specifically regarding the
- 21 release of body cam footage and their
- 22 procedures with body cam footage.
- I don't think that I

- 1 personally addressed Madison's
- 2 participation in the June 3rd protest.
- 3 MS. HUNTLEY: And let me
- 4 just ask you before we get to that day of
- 5 June 3rd.
- 6 Tell me in your own words
- 7 why you personally felt convicted to
- 8 participate in these protests?
- 9 MR. ESTES: Are you talking
- 10 about the first one? Are you talking
- 11 about subsequent?
- MS. HUNTLEY: June 3rd.
- 13 June 3rd.
- MR. ESTES: Why I personally
- 15 felt involved to participate in June 3rd?
- MS. HUNTLEY: Correct.
- MR. ESTES: Because as
- 18 citizens, we do have the right to protest,
- 19 right, that's a First Amendment right.
- It's a foundation of our
- 21 country, and it sounded very much so like
- 22 those rights were being abused with regard
- 23 to police actions, police brutality I

- 1 guess would be the phrase.
- 2 Using tear gas. My
- 3 understanding was there was no call, there
- 4 was no call, no reason for that. That
- 5 there are other methods, right, other
- 6 processes.
- 7 There are things that you do
- 8 first. You do that to people that are
- 9 violent.
- 10 That's -- you know,
- 11 particularly regarding the First Amendment
- 12 right, so I would say definitely that was
- 13 my thought process when I heard that
- 14 people had been tear-gassed, and, of
- 15 course, this is also in context of Black
- 16 Lives Matter, of course, rising throughout
- 17 the country with George Floyd in
- 18 Minneapolis.
- 19 And then you put that in
- 20 context of a president that I feel is
- 21 completely, completely -- lacking is not
- 22 the right word.
- Devoid, devoid of

- 1 any morality, any moral fiber whatsoever,
- 2 and invoking and inflaming and inciting
- 3 the divisive hate that President Trump
- 4 invoked it for selfish and completely, you
- 5 know, unthoughtful reasons, so all of that
- 6 together is the context of why I attended.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And so
- 8 when you headed there that day what was
- 9 your understanding about sort of the state
- 10 of things?
- 11 Had you heard anything about
- 12 anything potentially becoming unsafe or
- 13 anticipating any problems? Had you heard
- 14 any chatter along those lines?
- MR. ESTES: No, this is back
- in June 3rd. As I remember it, I remember
- 17 a sweet naive young kid. Of course, since
- 18 then I've heard many things.
- 19 You know, since then, you
- 20 know, it's hard -- this doesn't relate to
- 21 Huntsville, but, you know, hearing about
- 22 unmarked cars, you know, scooping up
- 23 private citizens.

- 1 That's happened in, of
- 2 course, Portland, Oregon, and other cities
- 3 as well.
- 4 You know, those kinds of
- 5 things and I would call that definitely
- 6 concerning, very concerning for people.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: Did you hear
- 8 any of that related to the June 3rd
- 9 protest specifically when you headed out
- 10 there that day?
- 11 MR. ESTES: Definitely not.
- 12 Definitely not.
- June 3rd was absolutely
- 14 about the right to protest. It was not
- 15 about -- it's not about -- as a matter of
- 16 fact, I mean at the protest there were
- 17 many, many people, you know, speaking in a
- 18 loud voice, broadcasting in a loud voice
- 19 to follow the law, to be safe, to do
- 20 things in the right way.
- You know, there were people
- 22 that were not -- who had a very focused
- 23 intent to make sure that protesters did

- 1 things legally, did things the right way.
- 2 You know, again, with
- 3 protesting being a First Amendment right
- 4 and simply stating their opinion, stating
- 5 their feelings regarding the monument, et
- 6 cetera.
- 7 So I never heard of anything
- 8 -- I mean, you know, milk is very much --
- 9 I mean, that's -- that's sort of the -- I
- 10 don't know if irony is the right word or I
- 11 wish I could laugh about it as if it was a
- 12 joke, but that milk is in no way -- you
- don't use milk in any kind of dangerous or
- 14 offensive way.
- 15 If -- that it can be used to
- 16 heal, to soothe pain, you know, pain that
- is perpetuated by an aggressive force by
- 18 the police in this instance in a, you
- 19 know, unlawful -- extremely unnecessary
- 20 unlawful way, right, so that people are in
- 21 pain.
- 22 So milk is a -- is a -- you
- 23 know, as far as -- as far as -- it's

- 1 absolutely unexpected that there would be
- 2 any kind of -- any kind of violence
- 3 especially here in Huntsville, Alabama --
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: So you got
- 5 there that day. You said that you weren't
- 6 armed. You just had your backpack with
- 7 milk and water in it. You picked up your
- 8 mask.
- 9 You met your two friends
- 10 that you've named already and there were
- 11 speakers that were talking. What time was
- 12 it when you arrived?
- 13 MR. ESTES: Yeah, I arrived
- 14 a little bit late as far as, you know, a
- 15 long day at work and then I had to go to
- 16 the grocery store to buy my mask and then
- 17 walk down there, and it maybe did take
- 18 slightly longer to walk than I thought --
- 19 anyway, when I got there it was a little
- 20 bit late because Matthew and Cooper were
- 21 leaving.
- 22 Most of the speakers had
- 23 finished. I think maybe the speakers

- 1 began at maybe 5:30 or 6:00, and I think
- 2 they spoke for maybe a half hour.
- I was actually a little
- 4 surprised when I got there that there was
- 5 not more speaking.
- 6 When I got there the last
- 7 speaker I think was speaking and I was
- 8 chatting with -- yeah, so I got there
- 9 probably six o'clock.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And so
- 11 when the last -- did you just stand there
- 12 and observe the speakers, or did you move
- about with the crowd in any kind of way?
- MR. ESTES: Well, the last
- 15 speaker, you know, asked everybody to get
- 16 in a line to form a line and to do a -- to
- 17 walk around the Madison County Courthouse.
- 18 I'm pretty sure that he told everybody
- 19 that we would obey -- no, I think we had
- 20 the permit so I don't think we had to obey
- 21 traffic signals.
- The streets, of course, had
- 23 already been blocked off by the police, so

- 1 I witnessed and observed that crowd, you
- 2 know, gathering into a long line.
- 3 There were a few other
- 4 things that were notable to me, unusual in
- 5 the park, right. Some people were laying
- 6 down on the ground with their hands behind
- 7 their backs, you know, handcuffed behind
- 8 their backs, not -- not by police having
- 9 done that, but just as, you know, they
- 10 were young black men typically mostly,
- 11 doing I guess kind of art pieces, sort of
- 12 demonstration pieces.
- There were a lot of
- 14 student -- lot of young students with
- 15 signs, protest signs. You know, just a
- 16 lot to see. It was a lot to see and I was
- 17 there to see. I was there to see what was
- 18 going on, to witness it --
- 19 MS. HUNTLEY: Did you have a
- 20 protest sign yourself? Did you have a
- 21 sign?
- MR. ESTES: No, no, I did
- 23 not have a sign.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: And did you
- 2 fall in line with that group of protesters
- 3 that were going to do the march around the
- 4 courthouse?
- 5 MR. ESTES: I think I did.
- 6 I think I did effectively fall into line.
- 7 I didn't -- I didn't follow it as they did
- 8 a circuit around the courthouse.
- 9 I just stopped in front of
- 10 the courthouse near the monument itself
- 11 and just watched what was happening there.
- 12 There was a young notable --
- 13 you know, you could see the points of I'll
- 14 call it conflicts, you know, that's not --
- 15 that's my personal description to say, you
- 16 know, I was there to watch and you could
- 17 see, you know, the way the crowd moved,
- 18 you could see where the police were
- 19 positioned.
- 20 Of course, I think the state
- 21 troopers -- I assume they were state
- 22 troopers lined up on the front of the
- 23 steps shoulder to shoulder --

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: I'm sorry to
- 2 interrupt you, but on the front of what
- 3 steps, Shawn --
- 4 MR. ESTES: The courthouse,
- 5 the Madison County Courthouse. I guess
- 6 it's a two-tiered, multi-tiered platform
- 7 style.
- 8 And I believe they were at
- 9 top of the courthouse shoulder to
- 10 shoulder. There was the plastic
- 11 barricades up as well. There were, you
- 12 know, members of law enforcement that were
- 13 very active.
- 14 Of course, there were quite
- 15 a few standing stationary shoulder to
- 16 shoulder at the top, and then, you know, I
- 17 want to say -- like you've seen in the
- 18 1950s or 1960s videos.
- MR. SHARMAN: Mr. Estes, let
- 20 me interrupt you. This is Jack Sharman.
- 21 Can you hear me okay?
- MR. ESTES: I can, yes.
- MR. SHARMAN: Let me back

- 1 you up just for a moment. When you first
- 2 arrived, you get there, you're running a
- 3 little bit late.
- 4 You see your friends pretty
- 5 much, the last speaker or close to it. At
- 6 that point right when you arrived what was
- 7 your impression, if you had one, of law
- 8 enforcement presence?
- 9 MR. ESTES: I did not -- not
- 10 that I recall, I don't recall any law
- 11 enforcement presence at that time.
- 12 That was in the park near
- 13 the fountain area. It's below, you know,
- 14 I think we're all familiar with this
- 15 location, right, it's below the street
- 16 level with the courthouse.
- 17 So at that -- at that
- 18 location I don't recall any police
- 19 presence at all.
- MR. SHARMAN: Was there any,
- 21 even to the point of like kind of
- 22 directing traffic? You know, sometimes
- 23 after a big event, you know, people are

- 1 trying to, you know, say okay, here's an
- 2 exit here or go that way? Not even a
- 3 presence even to that degree, that you
- 4 remember any way?
- 5 MR. ESTES: I do not
- 6 remember that at all. I would say that
- 7 would kind of have been nice. That would
- 8 kind of have been a good -- I think I
- 9 would have focused on that as a positive
- 10 thing to be -- to kind of be, you know, in
- it and involved in it as opposed to this
- 12 separate, you know, gosh, military force
- 13 that was out there waiting, you know, with
- 14 a lot of weapons --
- MS. HUNTLEY: When you say
- 16 waiting -- Shawn, when you say waiting,
- 17 are you talking about when you started to
- 18 proceed towards the courthouse area?
- MR. ESTES: Yes, once we
- 20 went up the steps, you know, the steps
- 21 really go up right, you know, in front of
- 22 the courthouse, and once you get to the
- 23 top of those steps, that's where, you

- 1 know, you are met by -- at this time met
- 2 by a large police force.
- 3 MR. SHARMAN: Let me jump in
- 4 one more time, and forgive me, Mr. Estes,
- 5 I'm just trying to get pictures here.
- 6 So when you came into the
- 7 park, had you come down the stairs, so to
- 8 speak, or had you come around to another
- 9 entrance to the park?
- MR. ESTES: I came around by
- 11 the Huntsville utilities building.
- 12 There's the coy fish mural. I'm trying to
- 13 -- I'm trying to think of the name of the
- 14 street. I don't know all the names of the
- 15 streets all that well, but --
- 16 MS. HUNTLEY: Is it Church
- 17 Street? Shawn, is it Church Street?
- 18 MR. ESTES: Church Street I
- 19 know goes closer to the park, so it wasn't
- 20 Church Street. It's one street east of
- 21 Church Street.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay.
- MR. ESTES: One street each

- 1 of Church Street and it dead ends into the
- 2 park, so it's the other side of the
- 3 Huntsville utilities building there.
- 4 That's where I walked down.
- 5 That's where I ran into my two friends.
- 6 And as you walk in that way, really that
- 7 walks directly towards where the speakers
- 8 were set up with the podium, et cetera.
- 9 MS. HUNTLEY: How close were
- 10 you to the speakers?
- 11 MR. ESTES: That location,
- 12 you know, that walking down into the park
- 13 at that area, it's hundreds of feet.
- I would say, you know,
- 15 500 feet or something, maybe three or
- 16 400 feet from where that podium is, and
- 17 then, of course, there's a little bridge,
- 18 small little walkway bridge over the water
- 19 there.
- 20 And, you know, as I walked
- 21 over that you get that's where, you know,
- there's a large park area, large lawn area
- 23 where some of the students were doing

- 1 their student demonstrations, the speakers
- 2 were set up, if I recall, across that
- 3 little walk path, you know, to the left,
- 4 near the water fountain.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: And could you
- 6 -- you've described sort of these
- 7 instructions from the speaker, the last
- 8 speaker when you arrived directing you-all
- 9 to do the march around the courthouse.
- 10 Could you hear that speaker
- 11 very clearly?
- MR. ESTES: Pretty clearly,
- 13 yes. You know, not as I was outside of
- 14 the park. You know, as I walked closer
- 15 and closer, but I think that the sound
- 16 system was a very good sound system, and I
- 17 think I could hear the speaker from
- 18 hundreds of feet away.
- 19 MS. HUNTLEY: And was there
- 20 any direction from any of the speakers
- 21 about when the event was to end?
- MR. ESTES: Not that I'm
- 23 aware of. Like I said, I got there, you

- 1 know, I didn't hear all the speakers but
- 2 certainly not that I was aware of.
- 3 My full understanding was
- 4 that the permit was until 8:00 p.m., so
- 5 no, I never heard that changed at all.
- 6 I'm trying to remember if I
- 7 went back to the Facebook event. I did
- 8 hear some people talking about permit time
- 9 change, but I also heard people saying
- 10 that it was misinformation, that the
- 11 change in the permit time -- that people
- 12 talking about a change in the permit time
- 13 was in itself misinformation that, you
- 14 know, was being put out there.
- 15 It was -- my point being
- 16 that it was -- my full understanding when
- 17 I arrived at the park was 8:00 p.m. just
- 18 from the original announcement at the
- 19 event, and even, you know -- I mean, it
- 20 was very clear that that was -- I mean I
- 21 think it's factual, right. Factually,
- 22 that was the original permit time.
- Now, I know that it was

- 1 changed, you know, factually through a
- 2 process I was not very, very certain -- I
- 3 was not aware of a permit time change at
- 4 the event or leading up to the event.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: And one last
- 6 question about what you heard or the
- 7 chatter that was out there before going to
- 8 the event.
- 9 Did you hear any chatter
- 10 about the possibility of Antifa having a
- 11 presence at the event?
- MR. ESTES: If so, it would
- 13 have been as a joke. It would have been
- 14 as a sort of laughable thing, so I
- 15 definitely did not hear about it -- gosh,
- 16 this is so long ago trying to remember.
- 17 I guess there was talk about
- 18 people bussing in Antifa, bringing in
- 19 buses of Antifa.
- 20 I'm trying to remember if --
- 21 I mean, I think I probably did hear that,
- 22 but I think I heard it in the context of a
- 23 joke. It just seemed laughable.

- I mean, I think there were
- 2 stories about that all over the country,
- 3 right. There were protests all over the
- 4 country, and, then, of course, there was
- 5 those ridiculous -- I called them
- 6 ridiculous news stories that Antifa's
- 7 being bussed everywhere.
- 8 That's just logistically
- 9 improbable, right, to me. That is not
- 10 possible, so, yes, I heard about busloads,
- 11 bus people coming in to Huntsville. I did
- 12 not see that or agree with it.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. So
- 14 we've walked through, you're arriving at
- 15 the event around 6:00-ish, you're not
- 16 really sure about what time, but it was
- 17 late, and it was towards the end of the
- 18 speakers.
- 19 You heard the instructions
- 20 from the speaker about forming the line to
- 21 proceed through the -- to walk around the
- 22 courthouse.
- 23 And you said you fell in

- 1 line with the group at least until getting
- 2 to the top of the stairs.
- Now, as you got to the top
- 4 of the stairs what did you observe when
- 5 you got to the top of the stairs in terms
- of law enforcement presence?
- 7 MR. ESTES: In terms of law
- 8 enforcement presence. I was going to say
- 9 I do remember Devyn Keith being there, but
- 10 he's not law enforcement presence.
- 11 I recall regarding law
- 12 enforcement presence mostly what was at
- 13 the courthouse.
- When you come up those
- 15 stairs and there are more than one sets of
- 16 stairs, and I don't know how to describe
- 17 this set of stairs, but it comes up just
- 18 to the left of the -- pretty close to
- 19 directly across from the monument.
- So yes, again, shoulder to
- 21 shoulder across the top of the steps, as
- 22 well as additional law enforcement members
- 23 moving back and forth.

- 1 They were having, I want to
- 2 say agitated conversations, and frantic is
- 3 not the right word, but very urgently
- 4 pointing in the crowd, pointing and
- 5 talking amongst themselves with, you know,
- 6 anxiety and anticipation and many members
- 7 walking back and forth in the street to
- 8 the -- when you come up the stairs to the
- 9 right which would be to the south.
- 10 I believe that there was
- 11 also a police presence on that side. I
- 12 think -- I've always assumed that it was
- 13 mostly state troopers that were at the
- 14 county courthouse, on the county
- 15 courthouse property.
- 16 And then police -- I don't
- 17 remember if they were there -- at that
- 18 time they did have the roads blocked off,
- 19 so I think that there were police vehicles
- 20 in the roads and at the intersection.
- So when you come up the
- 22 steps the intersection to the right to the
- 23 south is closer, so I believe there was

- 1 police presence there. There certainly
- 2 was throughout the night, you know, into
- 3 the night.
- 4 My focus was on the
- 5 courthouse, and I would say there was
- 6 probably at least 30 law enforcement
- 7 members up there, and then, of course, I
- 8 think they were also at other three
- 9 intersections.
- 10 Four sets of stairs leading
- 11 up to the courthouse and I think there
- 12 were more of them at that western side of
- 13 the courthouse than the other three
- 14 locations, I believe. I didn't see the
- 15 opposite location but I could see the left
- 16 and the right --
- MS. HUNTLEY: You clearly
- 18 seem to distinguish a state trooper from a
- 19 police officer.
- 20 Did you also distinguish
- 21 whether it Huntsville Police Department or
- 22 the sheriff's department, or do you recall
- 23 a distinction in the uniforming and the

- 1 cars?
- 2 MR. ESTES: Not really. No
- 3 significantly.
- 4 I think my distinction is
- 5 mostly an assertion that county property,
- 6 state troopers, I think -- in terms of
- 7 like gear, I don't think that I could tell
- 8 them apart.
- 9 I think they were all
- 10 dressed in what I would describe as
- 11 paramilitary, you know, black, pretty much
- 12 all black.
- I don't really remember
- 14 other kinds of uniforms, so my distinction
- 15 of the law enforcement is that's more to
- 16 do with just where they were situated and
- 17 located.
- I think the Huntsville
- 19 Police, you know, I think the police had
- 20 -- I can't even tell you exactly why I'm
- 21 drawing those conclusions. No, honestly I
- 22 could not tell them apart.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So you said

- 1 that the police officers seem to have on
- 2 all sort of black military style?
- 3 MR. ESTES: Military style,
- 4 right.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: And what about
- 6 the troopers, what were they wearing, if
- 7 you can recall, at the courthouse?
- 8 MR. ESTES: I think that
- 9 some of them were in Camo gear. I know I
- 10 saw pictures after the fact of people in
- 11 Camo gear that were up on the courthouse
- 12 steps, but that's unusual.
- 13 That would have been three
- or four out of the 30, 40, whatever people
- 15 that were up there. I think -- I cannot
- 16 recall a difference in uniform.
- 17 You know, I remember some of
- 18 them had -- you know, some of them had
- 19 helmets, gear helmets. I want to say
- 20 seems like they didn't all start with
- 21 that.
- I know, I know that, you
- 23 know, there were a group of law

- 1 enforcement that was in the streets and
- 2 there was a group of law enforcement that
- 3 were definitely situated at the
- 4 courthouse.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And you
- 6 also said something because, you know,
- 7 here you are there, you know, back towards
- 8 the end of, at least, the speaking portion
- 9 from what you understood.
- 10 You said in your testimony
- 11 that you heard some information about a
- 12 statement from Chief McMurray, that he was
- 13 going to start shooting before nightfall.
- 14 Did you hear that before you
- 15 attended the rally or was this something
- 16 that came up after the fact?
- 17 MR. ESTES: I'm pretty sure
- 18 that it came up after the fact. I believe
- 19 that Chief McMurray and Sheriff Turner
- 20 they did a news conference, I believe the
- 21 next day, I believe on June 4th.
- I think there were numerous
- 23 news people in attendance and they did,

- 1 you know, 30 or 40 minutes back and forth
- 2 with the news. There's recordings of it.
- I believe it was there that
- 4 Chief McMurray said, you know, we lose the
- 5 night. In the nighttime we lose, implying
- 6 that or even if he went so far to say that
- 7 he was going to, you know, engage military
- 8 action, whatever, before nightfall, so I
- 9 think that was his June 4th presentation
- 10 that he said that. I don't think that was
- 11 any -- nobody said that beforehand.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did you see
- 13 Chief McMurray, hear him address the crowd
- or anything at the event?
- MR. ESTES: No, I did not.
- 16 Not that I recall. Not that I saw.
- 17 I know that Sheriff Turner
- 18 was there. I didn't personally see
- 19 Sheriff Turner. I think that he might
- 20 have had a megaphone at those steps and
- 21 that's where I stood was at those steps
- 22 for, you know, more than an hour.
- 23 Really for, you know, my

- 1 whole time was just staying there at those
- 2 steps.
- 3
 I never heard either --
- 4 myself I did not hear either one of them
- 5 ever address the crowd.
- 6 MS. HUNTLEY: So that gets
- 7 me back to sort of proceeding with what
- 8 happened, what occurred with you that
- 9 night.
- So you get to the top of the
- 11 steps and you stay in that location? You
- 12 don't -- did you not walk around the
- 13 courthouse with the other protesters?
- MR. ESTES: No, I did not
- 15 walk around the courthouse. Up the steps
- 16 I may have just to find a comfortable
- 17 position -- let's see, initially,
- 18 initially I did walk across the street and
- 19 very close to the steps, close to the
- 20 monument.
- I witnessed, you know, the
- 22 protesters, chant leaders. There was a
- 23 leader specifically Dantraeon, right, he's

- been -- I remember watching him. He's
- 2 tall. He stands out in the crowd, loud
- 3 voice, he was --
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: I'm sorry,
- 5 could you repeat his name again?
- 6 MR. ESTES: Dantraeon.
- 7 Dantraeon Calvert. I watched him both
- 8 with fascination and with admiration. He
- 9 was a strong leader.
- 10 Dexter Strong was also
- 11 there. Dexter is a member of the ADPL
- 12 Democratic Party, significant member.
- 13 Worked on Peter Joffrion's campaign as a
- 14 campaign manager one time.
- He's a preacher. Very, very
- 16 active positive member of society. Dexter
- 17 was there in the crowd keeping things
- 18 calm.
- 19 He was going to kind of
- 20 individually, you know, would touch
- 21 people's shoulders or backs and say, you
- 22 know, be calm, be calm.
- So Dexter was moving

- 1 throughout the crowd doing that.
- 2 Dantraeon was making sure that if somebody
- 3 would get upset or angry, Dantraeon would
- 4 say no, no, that's not what we're doing,
- 5 right. So, so I just -- I witnessed and
- 6 watched that.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: So (audio cut
- 8 out) those two gentlemen as sort of trying
- 9 to keep the protest peaceful?
- MR. ESTES: Yeah, yeah,
- 11 without a doubt, yes, definitely.
- MR. SHARMAN: Mr. Estes, on
- 13 that point, from some of the video that
- 14 we've been able to review, there's a lot
- of it so we hadn't finished, but it looks
- 16 like at the courthouse it seemed like
- there was a man, a civilian up on the
- 18 courthouse steps essentially between the
- 19 sort of frontline of protesters and the
- 20 initial line of law enforcement who was
- 21 essentially trying to calm people down and
- 22 things were getting pretty tense at one
- 23 moment.

- 1 It was hard to tell because
- 2 we're behind him, so to speak, but it
- 3 looked like a younger African-American
- 4 man. Is that who you might be talking
- 5 about?
- 6 MR. ESTES: It wouldn't
- 7 surprise me if it was that Dantraeon, and
- 8 this is June 3rd. June 1 was, you know, a
- 9 little different. June 1 I saw video of
- 10 that, and I think that there were people
- 11 -- no, June 3rd there was more people I
- 12 believe.
- Dantraeon I want to say, you
- 14 know, I don't remember him ever separating
- 15 himself from the crowd. He stayed -- he
- 16 stayed in the middle of it.
- 17 MR. SHARMAN: I may be
- 18 speaking -- sometimes I do -- I may be
- 19 speaking about 1 rather than 3 so that may
- 20 not be an accurate question. Okay. I'm
- 21 sorry, Liz.
- MS. HUNTLEY: That's okay.
- So Dantraeon was speaking to

- 1 the crowd and your description in ways to
- 2 keep the crowd calm?
- 3 MR. ESTES: Keeping them
- 4 calm but also -- he was also leading
- 5 chants.
- 6 MS. HUNTLEY: What were the
- 7 chants you recall?
- 8 MR. ESTES: I have been to
- 9 so many protests since then with some of
- 10 these chants, that I could not separate
- 11 that particular -- I also wasn't -- you
- 12 know, I wasn't really chanting.
- I was just kind of watching.
- 14 I was, you know, every little bit "move
- 15 the monument" was one. I can't remember
- 16 right now.
- MS. HUNTLEY: That's fair.
- 18 So did you observe any other, other than
- 19 Dantraeon and Dexter, did you observe any
- 20 other people that appeared to be leaders
- 21 in the crowd directing the crowd any kind
- 22 of way?
- MR. ESTES: So Dantraeon was

- 1 one of the strongest. You know, Dantraeon
- 2 and Dexter are two people that I know. I
- 3 know Dexter from beforehand. I've met
- 4 Dantraeon since then.
- 5 I heard other people. I did
- 6 see other people doing the same thing,
- 7 keeping things calm, but those are the
- 8 only two that I know.
- 9 I did, of course, Devyn
- 10 Keith was there right. I know -- knew who
- 11 Devyn Keith was. The first, you know, the
- 12 first 15, 20 minutes was pretty tense,
- 13 right, right up the steps.
- When I say tense, I mean
- 15 passionate, loud. You know, the crowd was
- 16 very -- was very passionate and loud and
- 17 Devyn Keith was I think was across the
- 18 street and I didn't even know -- right,
- 19 you know, once that passion kind of -- I
- 20 don't know if fizzled out is the right
- 21 word, but the chanting was done, at least
- 22 for that, you know, that first 15,
- 23 20 minutes, that's when I think -- I

- 1 walked across the street and saw Devyn
- 2 Keith was standing there with a couple of
- 3 people, and, of course, Devyn has a
- 4 calming presence about him, right.
- 5 Devyn did actually step
- 6 forward that night and asked people to go
- 7 home, you know, at the end.
- 8 I think he specifically said
- 9 that you cannot have a weapon at a
- 10 protest, and he said those people need to
- 11 go home. So, you know, so Devyn was there
- 12 that night.
- 13 And then I think that's
- 14 where I moved back near the steps of the
- 15 bank that's across the street from the
- 16 courthouse there, and that's where I just
- 17 stayed, you know, until -- for the
- 18 remainder -- remainder of the event.
- 19 MS. HUNTLEY: How late did
- 20 you stay?
- MR. ESTES: I stayed until,
- 22 you know, a canister of tear gas landed,
- 23 you know, five feet from my feet. I was

- 1 actually hit with a rubber bullet in my --
- 2 it didn't hit my flesh, but it got my
- 3 pants leg that I bent down and picked up.
- 4 So, you know, once the police --
- 5 they formed a line in the street and they
- 6 pushed. They, of course, shot the tear
- 7 gas, you know, into our crowd and then
- 8 moved the line forward to sweep us away
- 9 and then I walked, you know, back down the
- 10 steps at that time.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So let me ask
- 12 you this, you described getting to the top
- 13 of the steps.
- 14 There's about 15 to
- 15 20 minutes of pretty intense chanting and
- 16 high emotion. You said that sort of
- 17 settled down.
- 18 You said Keith sort of had a
- 19 conversation with the protesters about was
- 20 it a direction that it was time to
- 21 disperse and go, or was it about their
- 22 conduct and behavior and staying calm?
- MR. ESTES: It's hard to --

- 1 it's hard to remember, and, you know, this
- 2 -- that's describing the course of an hour
- 3 or more, so, you know, all the details of
- 4 how everything happened, it's hard to
- 5 remember specifically.
- I remember, you know, there
- 7 was a loud siren in the background, right.
- 8 I think it's the LRAD and it made a very,
- 9 you know, it would do -- it would do a
- 10 recurring siren-like sound that was very
- 11 loud and ominous.
- 12 It gave an ominous feeling
- 13 to the crowd. That went on for many,
- 14 many, many minutes, you know, at least
- 15 half an hour, maybe an hour, I want to
- 16 say --
- 17 MS. HUNTLEY: Did you hear
- 18 any announcement that was accompanying
- 19 that siren sound?
- 20 Well, first of all, let me
- 21 do this, I'm just trying to get a timeline
- 22 real quick.
- So you get to the top of the

- 1 step. 15, 20 minutes of sort of chanting
- 2 and stuff led by Dantraeon and Dexter, and
- 3 then there's something said by Keith to
- 4 the protesters.
- 5 MR. ESTES: Yeah, it was a
- 6 little bit later.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: And so there
- 8 was no LRAD while this all was going on;
- 9 right?
- This all kind of happened
- 11 from a span of 15 minutes to -- 15,
- 12 45 minutes to an hour?
- MR. ESTES: Right, yes, that
- 14 is correct.
- There were no announcements.
- 16 You know, I don't know what -- I say 15,
- 17 20 minutes and then the passion kind of
- 18 fizzled out. I mean maybe that was just
- 19 my own -- you know, that's when I chose to
- 20 walk across the street.
- I think that, I think that
- 22 Dantraeon probably left and went home and
- 23 he was the strongest quote/unquote chant

- 1 leader.
- 2 So I think that's probably
- 3 the chants did sort of, you know, stop
- 4 after that. Then I mean people were still
- 5 walking around, I guess quote/unquote
- 6 milling around.
- 7 You know, there were no --
- 8 that I recall or that I heard there were
- 9 no announcements. I think I did see a
- 10 video later of somebody with a bull horn.
- I was pretty close in that
- 12 area. I stayed in that area the whole
- 13 time. I never heard that. I definitely
- 14 never heard that.
- So I never heard any
- 16 announcements at all, other than Devyn
- 17 Keith, but I chose to stand close to Devyn
- 18 and Devyn -- and this is probably, I want
- 19 to say 30 or 40 minutes after the end of
- 20 that initial chanting, maybe 30 minutes,
- 21 Devyn Keith stepped forward and did an
- 22 appeal.
- But he didn't have a bull

- 1 horn. You know, I don't think that he was
- 2 -- he projected his voice as well as he
- 3 could. I don't think that he was, you
- 4 know, heard by a lot of people. There
- 5 were a lot of people there.
- 6 MS. HUNTLEY: What did you
- 7 hear him say? You said you were near him.
- 8 What did you hear Devyn say?
- 9 MR. ESTES: That, you know,
- 10 that it was time to come home -- it was
- 11 time to go home and specifically that you
- 12 will get arrested if you have a weapon.
- I don't know if he had heard
- 14 something specific that he knew of or
- 15 something, I don't know, but I remember he
- 16 said that.
- 17 Specifically he said, you
- 18 know, you cannot have a weapon here. You
- 19 need to go home.
- I talked with Devyn. I said
- 21 Devyn what can we do. I said we've got to
- 22 -- we need a pressure relief valve.
- 23 That's what I told Devyn.

- 1 I said what can we do about
- 2 this monument, and he said that it was
- 3 Chairman, you know, Strong -- is that
- 4 right? Yeah, chairman Dale Strong, that's
- 5 what he said at the time.
- 6 At that time I didn't
- 7 specifically know who he was, county
- 8 commission, but he told me that there, and
- 9 then I think maybe a few minutes after
- 10 that is where he made his best
- 11 announcement to the crowd.
- 12 You know, later on, you
- 13 know, some more chants did continue. "We
- 14 are peaceful" was a common chant.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Can I stop you
- 16 for a second? So we had Dantraeon's
- 17 passion, you know, chanting, all of that
- 18 going on.
- 19 You don't know if he left or
- 20 not but he stopped and that sort of, you
- 21 know, brought down the crowd.
- Some period after that,
- 23 Devyn Keith made an announcement to the

- 1 crowd to whoever could hear him, he didn't
- 2 have a bull horn or anything.
- 3 MR. ESTES: That's right.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: That it was
- 5 time to go.
- 6 MR. ESTES: Right.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: And he
- 8 admonished that the protesters if they had
- 9 a weapon they would be arrested.
- MR. ESTES: Correct.
- MS. HUNTLEY: And you had a
- 12 conversation with him about what's the
- 13 status with the monument, that sort of
- 14 thing.
- What did you do after that?
- 16 After he made the announcement, you were
- 17 right there where he was, what did you do?
- 18 Did you leave or did you hang around?
- 19 MR. ESTES: I did not leave.
- 20 I hung around.
- 21 Again, my understanding was
- 22 the permit was eight o'clock. It was --
- 23 mean it was -- it felt tense. As a matter

- 1 of fact, I saw a woman, a friend of mine
- 2 there, a woman I know, Catherine Hartford,
- 3 she was there with her son.
- 4 Ava Caldwell as well, but
- 5 Ava wasn't there with kids. I remember
- 6 talking with Catherine and saying, you
- 7 know, it's probably time to go home. This
- 8 doesn't feel safe. It doesn't feel safe.
- 9 And when I say that my
- 10 opinion is that it doesn't feel safe. I
- 11 don't mean the protesters. You know,
- 12 which I don't -- I mean the protestors
- 13 were never -- it was -- in my opinion it
- 14 was, you know, the police were the thing
- 15 that felt unsafe, it felt scary, it felt
- 16 threatening.
- So I did have a -- you know,
- 18 the LRAD was the loud -- it's a very
- 19 ominous tone. It's a scary tone.
- They had their, what do you
- 21 call it, their response team show up where
- 22 they drove, you know, 20 police cars
- 23 loudly into the streets with their loud

- 1 sirens.
- 2 I remember talking with
- 3 Catherine, she was there with her son, and
- 4 I remember saying, you know, you should
- 5 probably, you know, take your son home or,
- 6 you know, kids shouldn't be here for this
- 7 because it felt -- it felt unsafe --
- 8 MS. HUNTLEY: And all of
- 9 this -- Shawn, sorry to interrupt you, but
- 10 all of this was after Devyn had made the
- 11 announcement about time to go and all of
- 12 that?
- 13 MR. ESTES: Yes, I believe
- in the timeline, but I believe that that
- 15 conversation with Catherine and Ava was
- 16 after Devyn's thing, so this is probably
- 17 getting to be, you know, 7:00, 7:15, 7:30.
- 18 It's starting to get darker.
- 19 Still within, within permit time, but it
- 20 did feel uncomfortable, so there was a
- 21 small tree there across the street, I
- 22 think there's a row of trees across the
- 23 street from the courthouse.

- 1 I just leaned up against one
- 2 of the trees and that's where I decided to
- 3 stay and to see things.
- 4 Again, there was never an
- 5 announcement. There was never an
- 6 announcement to leave definitely not that
- 7 I heard.
- I know at one time, you
- 9 know, there was a smoke, I want to call it
- 10 smoke bomb, smoke pop or something like
- 11 that that was released.
- I think that was around 7:50
- 13 at night, and, of course, a smoke bomb,
- 14 you know, most people would leave when
- 15 they see a smoke bomb. I did not. I
- 16 chose not to.
- 17 Again, you know, I want to
- 18 refer back to a First Amendment right, you
- 19 know, I think I had a right to stand
- 20 there. I was on the sidewalk.
- 21 There were a couple people
- 22 that would walk, you know, that would
- 23 occasionally be in the street. Most

- 1 people actually stayed out of the street.
- 2 There were people actually speaking very
- 3 loudly get out of the street, stay out of
- 4 the street because blocking the street at
- 5 that time would have been illegal.
- 6 The intersections themselves
- 7 were still blocked off so, of course, you
- 8 know, there was no traffic. I think
- 9 people felt very comfortable being in the
- 10 street, you know, because it was still
- 11 blocked off by the police vehicles.
- But even so, for the very
- 13 much most part, people did stay out of the
- 14 streets at this time in this timeline,
- 15 right.
- 16 Yes, so I stayed, I stayed
- 17 there leaning against that tree and
- 18 recording as much video as I felt inclined
- 19 to.
- 20 Again, I never knew at that
- 21 time, I never knew that I needed to
- 22 remember things and collect evidence or
- 23 make recordings specifically for evidence.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: Sure.
- 2 MR. ESTES: It was just sort
- 3 of a surreal experience.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: Sure, Shawn.
- 5 So we've got the chanting,
- 6 the chanting stopping, we've got
- 7 ultimately Devyn Keith coming in, asking
- 8 people to disperse.
- 9 Did people disperse after he
- 10 made that announcement? Did the crowd
- 11 thin out at all at that point?
- MR. ESTES: I would say very
- 13 lightly. You know, not significantly.
- But the crowd thinned out,
- 15 the crowd did thin out. You know, some
- 16 people did, you know, leave at that time,
- 17 in that time.
- There was still, you know,
- 19 most people did not. There was still, you
- 20 know, hundreds of people that were there.
- 21 Mostly young people. Right, it was mostly
- 22 these kids, college kids.
- MS. HUNTLEY: You told your

- 1 friend Catherine, who had her son, you
- 2 advised her to go and you talked about the
- 3 environment.
- 4 Describe how the police
- 5 presence changed from when you first got
- 6 to the top of the stairs to after Devyn
- 7 made the announcement asking people to
- 8 end?
- 9 MR. ESTES: It's hard to
- 10 describe.
- 11 It was very -- it was very
- 12 apparent that the police were going to --
- 13 I say this.
- I don't know -- I mean, they
- 15 were there in their military gear. They
- 16 were there dressed in their military gear,
- and the loud noises that they were making
- 18 it felt like -- it felt like -- it's like
- 19 -- I mean, I guess in school if there's a
- 20 bully being loud doing, you know, making a
- 21 scene that's an uncomfortable thing.
- You're scared that somebody
- is going to get beat up, that there's

- 1 going to be a fight and somebody will get
- 2 beat up.
- 3 And from the perspective of
- 4 the person that is not a bully, you know,
- 5 you don't want to be the person being get
- 6 beat up. You don't want to be the person
- 7 that gets picked by the bully to hit, to
- 8 abuse, to be beat on.
- 9 And I will say, you know,
- 10 this is a paradigm that I remember from
- 11 school, right, because we don't encounter
- 12 that thing outside -- I don't want
- 13 encounter that thing outside of that
- 14 school environment so much.
- 15 It definitely -- again, it's
- 16 hard to describe. I don't know why.
- 17 MS. HUNTLEY: So you did
- 18 describe, though, you said there were cars
- 19 that came in, law enforcement cars that
- 20 came in that weren't there when you first
- 21 got to the top of the stairs; right?
- MR. ESTES: Right I'm pretty
- 23 sure I had --

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: Were there any 2 law enforcement that marched together as a
- 3 group, sort of made their presence known
- 4 in addition from the time you got to --
- 5 what I'm trying to get to is what you saw
- 6 in terms of movement and the change of law
- 7 enforcement from when you got to the top
- 8 of the stairs and people were chanting and
- 9 the rally was kind of still actively going
- 10 on until that time when you looked at your
- 11 friend Catherine and told her she probably
- 12 should leave with her son?
- MR. ESTES: Your question
- 14 specifically is about law enforcement
- 15 action during those times -- during that
- 16 time?
- MS. HUNTLEY: Yes.
- 18 MR. ESTES: I remember, I
- 19 remember that there was one, I would call
- 20 him a sniper. There are actual snipers up
- 21 on the rooftops, but there was a guy that
- 22 was in the bushes on the southwest corner
- 23 near the steps there, and he was in the

- 1 bushes and I got a lot of video of him,
- 2 although I guess I didn't get it very
- 3 close up, it was too far away.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: Yeah, and
- 5 we're sharing the screen now to -- this is
- 6 the screen shot you sent us of the photos
- 7 that you took. Can you see that?
- 8 MR. ESTES: Yes, I can.
- 9 Those are screen shots of
- 10 videos that I took, so, yes, that is
- 11 exactly the person that I'm talking about
- 12 that -- so time-wise, you know, this is,
- 13 this would have been around when I talked
- 14 with Catherine and Ava.
- I would guess -- there's
- 16 probably video timestamps on there but I
- would guess this is around between 7:15
- and 7:45 is I'm quessing when this is.
- 19 And that person was
- 20 frightening. That was scary. He kept on
- 21 tapping the fingers on I want to say maybe
- 22 not the gun barrel, but the gun -- the
- 23 thing that holds the bullets, right.

- 1 He kept on tapping with his,
- 2 you know, with his fingers right by the
- 3 trigger, right by where I would think the
- 4 trigger would be.
- 5 He kept on tapping his
- 6 fingers like he was itching to shoot, and
- 7 he would rise up and he would point that
- 8 weapon down into the crowd very
- 9 aggressively, and I want to say -- and he
- 10 did it repeatedly. He did it multiple
- 11 times, you know.
- 12 And then he would sit back
- down and he would stay down for a little
- 14 bit, and he would rise up again and tap
- 15 those fingers aggressively.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Could you tell
- 17 what law enforcement agency he was a part
- 18 of?
- 19 MR. ESTES: I cannot. As
- 20 you can see in the photo, you know, hard
- 21 to make out.
- Now, he did -- some of those
- 23 members of law enforcement did walk up

- 1 towards him, you know, did have some
- 2 interactions with him on more than one
- 3 occasion.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: Do you mean
- 5 the law enforcement officers that are at
- 6 the top of the stairs there?
- 7 MR. ESTES: Yes, yes.
- 8 MS. HUNTLEY: All right.
- 9 And we're going to play the video that you
- 10 provided to us as well and get you to walk
- 11 us through that.
- MR. ESTES: Sure.
- 13 (Video playing)
- MS. HUNTLEY: So what's
- 15 happening at the beginning of this video?
- 16 What stage are we at? Is this after
- 17 Devyn's made his announcement that people
- 18 need to leave?
- 19 MR. ESTES: Definitely this
- 20 is after Devyn. This is definitely after
- 21 talking with Catherine, Ava. So this is
- 22 the -- this is where it actually happened,
- 23 this is the significant portion of it.

- 1 I assume at this time that
- 2 they have already done one smoke canister
- 3 near the south side there. This is the
- 4 southwest corner.
- 5 There was an initial smoke
- 6 canister at I want to say around 7:50, and
- 7 this video would have been after that.
- 8 This video is when the actual tear gas
- 9 came into us as a crowd.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So we've got a
- 11 different environment now from when you
- 12 got to the first top of the stairs; right?
- So all of those lights of
- 14 what looks like a line approaching of
- 15 maybe law enforcement, was that group
- 16 there when you got to the top of the
- 17 stairs, or is that one of the changes you
- 18 talked about that you describe as making
- 19 you feel unsafe?
- 20 MR. ESTES: Are you talking
- 21 about the line of officers at the top of
- 22 the courthouse?
- I think that they were there

- 1 from as soon as I walked up the steps, as
- 2 soon as we all walked up the steps, as I
- 3 recall, they were there the entire night.
- 4 They didn't change or move.
- 5 You know, I didn't, of course, watch and
- 6 focus on them all the time. You know,
- 7 there's so many things to focus on here.
- 8 There's a lot of --
- 9 MS. HUNTLEY: You also said
- 10 the snipers, or what you characterized as
- 11 snipers on top of the rooftop, did you
- 12 actually -- how were they dressed? Did
- 13 you actually see rifles?
- 14 MR. ESTES: I believe that I
- 15 did see a rifle. I've seen photos after
- 16 the event that make it more me.
- I know that there was a kid,
- 18 a college kid near me that were talking,
- 19 there was talking about the snipers on the
- 20 rooftops.
- I think I saw -- I think I
- 22 saw one of them and I think I did a gun
- 23 barrel.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: And the one
- 2 that you took the still images of the guy
- 3 in the bushes that had the gun --
- 4 MR. ESTES: He would be
- 5 right there.
- 6 MS. HUNTLEY: Did you ever
- 7 see him point at a specific person in the
- 8 crowd or was he just pointing towards the
- 9 crowd?
- 10 MR. ESTES: I believe -- I
- 11 believe -- I recall seeing him do that at
- 12 least three times, and I want to say one
- 13 times there was a group of maybe three
- 14 young kids that were under those bushes --
- 15 you know, under them being probably ten
- 16 feet away from the bushes, near them, near
- 17 that area.
- 18 And I think he did kind of
- 19 one time pointed it at those three young
- 20 kids, but most of the time I think it was
- 21 more general just into the crowd.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. We're
- 23 going to continue to play the video and

- 1 then maybe stop it and let you describe
- 2 more for us, okay?
- 3 MR. ESTES: Sure.
- 4 (Video playing)
- 5 MR. SEWELL: It froze on the
- 6 screen.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: So I'm hearing
- 8 some pops. Shawn, what were those pops?
- 9 Do you recall?
- 10 MR. ESTES: Those are
- 11 probably gas canisters that sound --
- 12 sounds like the gas canister. That was I
- 13 guess my commentary thereof, excuse my
- 14 language, but why the fuck are they
- 15 shooting.
- 16 That was my commentary. I
- 17 felt that there's nothing -- there's no
- 18 reason to shoot. They were kids -- they
- 19 were kids protesting.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did the law
- 21 enforcement ask them to leave or move or
- 22 disperse?
- MR. ESTES: Not that I ever

- 1 heard. Not that I ever heard. And as you
- 2 can see, I was -- I was close. I mean if
- 3 there was something like that said, I
- 4 expect -- I believe that I should have
- 5 heard it and I never did.
- 6 (Video playing)
- 7 MR. ESTES: My video is
- 8 frozen, the video I'm watching.
- 9 MS. HUNTLEY: So we're
- 10 having a little difficulty trying to play
- 11 it, Shawn.
- MR. ESTES: Always.
- MR. HUNTLEY: So, Shawn, I
- 14 see the crowd is moving. Is it moving in
- 15 response to the law enforcement coming
- 16 towards them?
- 17 MR. ESTES: That and
- 18 probably the tear gas as much as anything.
- 19 You know, you can see in the video one of
- 20 the canisters that lands, you know, that
- 21 lands right by us there.
- I quess there's a moment
- 23 here where I felt something hit my leg,

- 1 and I bent down and picked it up, the
- 2 rubber bullet.
- 3 (Video playing)
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: We've got a
- 5 little lag, but it's trying to catch up.
- 6 MR. ESTES: So that's where
- 7 -- I'm pretty sure that's where I bent
- 8 down to pick it up.
- 9 MS. HUNTLEY: There it is.
- 10 And you said that hit your leg?
- MR. ESTES: Yes. Not my
- 12 flesh leg but just pants leg.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Do you still
- 14 have that rubber bullet?
- MR. ESTES: I do.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. We
- 17 would like to be able to see that, Shawn.
- 18 We'll get either Jay or
- 19 Susan from our office to follow up with
- 20 you about that, okay?
- MR. ESTES: Sure.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Can you
- 23 continue on?

- 1 (Video playing)
- 2 MS. HUNTLEY: Let's go
- 3 downstairs. Do you know was that law
- 4 enforcement or was that somebody in the
- 5 crowd?
- 6 MR. ESTES: That was
- 7 somebody in the crowd.
- 8 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And I'm
- 9 sorry, I know it's hard for you to watch
- 10 this.
- 11 Go ahead, Jay.
- 12 (Video playing)
- MS. HUNTLEY: At this point,
- 14 I see the law enforcement officers at the
- 15 top of the stairs, so this was one of the
- 16 sidewalk areas where they cleared out that
- 17 courthouse area? Excuse me, let me grab
- 18 some water.
- MR. ESTES: Yes.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So, Shawn, was
- 21 that -- were those the stairs you went up
- 22 to begin with to get in there?
- MR. ESTES: Yes, they were.

- 1 MS. HUNTLEY: And you went
- 2 back down the same stairs to exit?
- 3 MR. ESTES: Yes.
- 4 MS. HUNTLEY: And do you
- 5 recall -- do you know which law
- 6 enforcement officers, which group that was
- 7 at the top of those stairs?
- 8 MR. ESTES: I do not. My
- 9 assumption was that they were -- my
- 10 assumption is that they were HPD, but,
- 11 again, my assumption is based on the facts
- 12 that at the county courthouse -- on the
- 13 county courthouse property I expected
- 14 state troopers and then, and then the
- 15 Huntsville police in the streets.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did you record
- 17 anything else other than that recording or
- 18 have any other photos other than the
- 19 photos you sent us of the person behind
- 20 the bushes?
- MR. ESTES: No, I have other
- 22 videos, other videos. I think that was
- 23 the last video. That was the last video

- 1 that I took.
- 2 I have videos leading up to
- 3 it, not long videos and not, you know, not
- 4 particularly eventful --
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: But they would
- 6 somewhat tell the story; right? So would
- 7 they be of the chanting -- did you get any
- 8 video of Devyn Keith making the
- 9 announcements or of Dantraeon leading the
- 10 chanting or any of those events?
- 11 MR. ESTES: I don't think
- 12 so. I did not get video of that.
- 13 You know, once I -- I think
- 14 I mentioned that I found that tree and I
- 15 was leaning up against the tree. That's
- 16 when I started really using my camera.
- I don't think that I used my
- 18 camera when I was -- you know, when I
- 19 walked with the crowd up the steps to the
- 20 courthouse, when Dantraeon was doing his
- 21 stuff, when Dexter was there, when Devyn
- 22 made his announcement.
- 23 All of that I don't think I

- 1 recorded any of that. Again, I thought
- 2 about this multiple times.
- I thought about the, you
- 4 know, it's almost funny, right. At that
- 5 time I wasn't thinking about, you know,
- 6 gathering.
- 7 MS. HUNTLEY: That's fine,
- 8 but the other video that you did get,
- 9 we'll follow up with you in addition to
- 10 the rubber bullet about obtaining that, if
- 11 you don't mind?
- MR. ESTES: Yeah, of course,
- 13 of course.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And so
- 15 did you receive any injuries?
- 16 MR. ESTES: I don't believe
- 17 so.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Is there
- 19 anything else you would -- and my
- 20 colleagues may have questions as well as
- 21 other CAC members, but is there anything
- 22 else you would like to share with us about
- 23 that day?

- 1 MR. ESTES: Only that it was
- 2 -- it was actually traumatic. I said at
- 3 City Council one time that it was a
- 4 traumatic experience, and it's weird for
- 5 me to say that it's traumatic for myself
- 6 because -- because, you know, the focus is
- 7 on black lives and not being a black live
- 8 -- not being black, I don't in any way
- 9 feel targeted by police.
- 10 And so it's a little bit
- 11 difficult to explain the feeling of
- 12 trauma, other than a strong feeling that
- 13 my police should not treat us, anyone like
- 14 that.
- 15 It was -- it was a very
- 16 exciting is not the right word. You know,
- 17 there were -- you know, obviously it was
- 18 emotionally -- it was emotional and it was
- 19 eventful.
- We were attacked. That is
- 21 how I interpret that. That's how I feel
- 22 that. We -- although I really -- I was
- 23 not there to protest myself, I was there

- 1 to watch.
- 2 But nonetheless we had no
- 3 reason to be -- no reason to be attacked.
- 4 I strongly feel that way and
- 5 I feel like that is part of why it makes
- 6 me incredibly sad very, very upset. It's
- 7 hard to -- so that's all that -- that's my
- 8 little add-on.
- 9 MS. HUNTLEY: Well, Shawn,
- 10 we certainly appreciate you sharing with
- 11 us.
- 12 The only way for the CAC to
- 13 understand what happens is through the
- 14 eyes of the witnesses of people that were
- 15 there, so we appreciate that.
- 16 At this time, we're going to
- 17 try to wrap things up, see if we've got a
- 18 few more questions.
- 19 I'm going to pass over here
- 20 to my colleague to see if he has any
- 21 follow-ups and then he'll turn it over to
- 22 the chairwoman for the CAC to see if any
- 23 CAC members have any questions they would

- 1 like to ask you, okay?
- 2 MR. ESTES: Of course.
- 3 MR. SHARMAN: Mr. Estes, can
- 4 you see me and hear me well enough from
- 5 here?
- 6 MR. ESTES: Yes, I can.
- 7 MR. SHARMAN: Okay. Just a
- 8 few logistical questions.
- 9 You mentioned several times
- 10 of the change in the permit time or
- 11 permitted event time.
- 12 Let me ask you a couple of
- 13 questions about that. First, I assume you
- 14 mentioned it several times because it's
- 15 significant to you.
- 16 If it is significant, how
- 17 was that significant to you?
- 18 MR. ESTES: It is -- it is
- 19 very significant to me. I don't know that
- 20 I would venture a personal theory on the
- 21 right to protest, the right to be there
- 22 outside of a permit time.
- 23 My personal opinion -- I

- 1 probably should not even venture my
- 2 personal opinion. I don't -- but the
- 3 reason -- the reason that it stands out to
- 4 me is that that's not even in question
- 5 because the permit time was eight o'clock.
- 6 Meaning that there was, you
- 7 know, 100 percent right to be there. We
- 8 all had the right to be there. I had the
- 9 right to be there within the permit time.
- The permit change I don't
- 11 know what the city of Huntsville -- I
- don't know who issues those permits
- 13 specifically.
- I don't know what they were
- 15 thinking to change a permit time. There
- 16 was no way to communicate that out to the
- 17 people because the event -- I mean the
- 18 permit time was already approved.
- 19 It was done at eight
- 20 o'clock. The event was advertised out by
- 21 very good, professional trustworthy
- 22 organizations.
- To try and change the

- 1 time -- I don't know when they made a
- 2 decision to change the time. I mean, in
- 3 retrospect I understand that it was
- 4 changed, but I had no awareness of that.
- 5 There was no way to communicate that.
- 6 They did not ever
- 7 communicate that. Definitely was not
- 8 communicated to the crowd. Definitely was
- 9 not communicated at the time.
- I did not know that. The
- 11 whole time I was there, the whole time I
- 12 was standing there my absolute assumption,
- 13 my absolutely knowledge was that the
- 14 permit time runs until eight o'clock.
- And my personal opinion is
- 16 even without a permit, I feel like people
- 17 can still protest.
- I'm pretty sure that that is
- 19 the law. People can still protest.
- 20 Permits are a nice thing, they're a good
- 21 thing. It's a good thing to do but it's
- 22 not required, so permits are --
- MR. SHARMAN: Let me

- 1 interrupt you briefly.
- 2 So setting aside the
- 3 question of communication of the change,
- 4 which may have been poor or not, but just
- 5 setting aside the proficiency of the
- 6 communication, is there anything that
- 7 you're ascribing to the change in time,
- 8 you know, that's nefarious; in other
- 9 words, something wrong in and of itself
- 10 about it?
- 11 MR. ESTES: Definitely
- 12 without knowledge.
- I have a deep concern that
- 14 somebody changed the permit time because
- 15 -- because they felt like it would have
- 16 given them an opportunity to -- I heard a
- 17 member of the council of our City Council
- 18 say one time that the police were boys
- 19 playing with their toys.
- That's what somebody said,
- 21 that the police were boys playing with
- 22 their toys. They had this opportunity to
- 23 use their weapons that they had trained

- 1 for so excitedly to shoot their weapons at
- 2 people, at their crowd, and that they
- 3 wanted to do that, that was -- that was an
- 4 exciting thing for them, and I don't think
- 5 that's outside of plausibility.
- 6 And so -- I think, I
- 7 actually think it's a possibility. I
- 8 don't think it's a definite by any means,
- 9 but my personal opinion is I think it's a
- 10 possibility that someone would change the
- 11 permit time so that people would be there
- 12 and that they can get, you know, abused,
- 13 punished.
- MR. SHARMAN: And that's
- 15 helpful.
- And then on the question of
- 17 the crowds. I think you were clear with
- 18 Liz. I just wanted to be sure.
- 19 At least from your
- 20 perspective and from your hearing anyway,
- 21 there wasn't ever a point where you heard
- 22 a request, an order, a demand, a notice to
- 23 disperse; is that right?

- 1 MR. ESTES: I'm sorry, I'm
- 2 sorry -- my mind is distracted. It is
- 3 difficult. It's difficult. Ask me -- I'm
- 4 sorry, ask it one more time.
- 5 There was never an order --
- 6 MR. SHARMAN: I think you
- 7 answered this but I just wanted to be
- 8 clear.
- 9 If I understood what you
- 10 mentioned to Liz earlier, you don't recall
- 11 hearing yourself ever an order or a
- 12 request or a demand to disperse? You
- don't remember that your own self any way?
- MR. ESTES: 100 percent no.
- 15 I never heard -- while I was there I never
- 16 heard that. Absolutely 100 percent.
- 17 MR. SHARMAN: I think --
- 18 hang on one second. I think that was it
- 19 from me.
- No, I think that's all from
- 21 me. I appreciate your time.
- 22 Vicki, do we have any CAC
- 23 members who have any follow-up?

- 1 MS. GUERRIERI: Let me get
- 2 ask them.
- 3 Do any of you have any
- 4 questions for Mr. Estes? If you do, just
- 5 go ahead and proceed at this point.
- Just be careful one at a
- 7 time and please try not to overlap each
- 8 other.
- 9 Thank you.
- MS. MCCULLEY: Mr. Estes,
- 11 this is Shelly McCulley. I do have a
- 12 question.
- 13 You never directly answered
- 14 what time you arrived. So how close to
- 15 the end of all of the speeches did you get
- 16 there because you said it was fairly close
- 17 to the end?
- 18 MR. ESTES: I would theorize
- 19 between 6:00 and 6:15.
- MS. HUNTLEY: So you pretty
- 21 -- you could almost say that you may not
- 22 have heard at the beginning that there had
- 23 been a change in the time, if it had been

- 1 announced at the beginning?
- 2 MR. ESTES: Yes, if it had
- 3 been announced at the beginning, I would
- 4 not have heard that.
- 5 MS. HUNTLEY: Okay. And
- 6 those others that you had arrived with,
- 7 did not share that with you at the time?
- 8 MR. ESTES: Cooper and Matt
- 9 absolutely did not share that with me.
- MS. HUNTLEY: Did not share
- 11 that with you. Okay.
- 12 And you also made a
- 13 statement about Sheriff Turner and Chief
- 14 McMurray, one or both of them making the
- 15 comment about to start shooting.
- Was that just your
- interpretation or you actually heard one
- 18 of them, if not both, make that comment?
- 19 MR. ESTES: I'm referring to
- 20 their press on June 4th, the day after.
- MS. MCCULLEY: Okay.
- MR. ESTES: Yeah, that's
- 23 where they -- it's on video. I won't try

- 1 to --
- MS. MCCULLEY: That's fine,
- 3 I can find --
- 4 MR. ESTES: -- what they
- 5 said, yeah.
- 6 MS. MCCULLEY: Okay. And
- 7 you also made a comment about your
- 8 Albertville litigation.
- 9 MR. ESTES: Uh-huh
- 10 (affirmative).
- MS. MCCULLEY: All right.
- 12 You were attacked there?
- MR. ESTES: No, the -- one
- 14 of the organizers in Albertville, Unique
- 15 Morgan, Unique Morgan Dunston, she asked
- 16 me to bring a projection -- a projector
- 17 and projection screen that I own.
- 18 She asked me to bring them
- 19 there and show videos, some videos that
- 20 she wanted shown, so I agreed to that.
- Me and a friend drove down
- 22 there. We set the gear up. The screen is
- 23 an inflatable screen. It's a large

- 1 inflatable screen filled with air.
- 2 So Billy McClendon, a guy
- 3 there, I guess he's -- I guess they're
- 4 counter-protesters he pulled a knife out
- 5 and he stabbed the screen, I assume trying
- 6 to damage it to make it go away so we
- 7 couldn't show it.
- 8 He was -- there were police
- 9 there. The man was pointed out to police
- 10 officers in Albertville on the scene.
- 11 Albertville took statements
- 12 by everybody. I went to the magistrate to
- 13 file charges for damage to my --
- MS. MCCULLEY: To your
- 15 property, okay.
- MR. ESTES: That's right.
- We just had our first
- 18 hearing just a few days ago, and
- 19 apparently Billy's lawyer filed for a
- 20 continuance.
- 21 Our next hearing is on
- 22 March 9th.
- MS. MCCULLEY: And you were

- 1 pretty much close to the front of this for
- 2 the biggest part while you were there, but
- 3 you still did not hear dispersement at any
- 4 time?
- 5 MR. ESTES: I did not.
- 6 While I was there I did not ever hear a
- 7 dispersement, no, a call for dispersement.
- 8 MS. MCCULLEY: Okay. All
- 9 right. Thank you for your time today and
- 10 all your information. It is very
- 11 important.
- 12 MR. ESTES: I feel it is as
- 13 well. Thank you.
- MS. GUERRIERI: Thank you,
- 15 Shelly.
- Does anyone else have any
- 17 questions for Mr. Estes?
- Willie, do you have any
- 19 questions?
- 20 MS. HUNTLEY: I think Willie
- 21 has dropped off, Vicki.
- MS. GUERRIERI: I think John
- 23 did, too. They're both at work, I

- 1 understand.
- I have no further questions.
- 3 I think the questions asked by counsel
- 4 have covered and Shelly have covered
- 5 everything that I would have asked.
- 6 And I would just like to
- 7 thank Mr. Estes for the time he gave us
- 8 today and for his testimony.
- 9 MR. ESTES: Of course.
- 10 MR. HUNTLEY: Thank you so
- 11 much, Mr. Estes.
- 12 And if you think of anything
- 13 else, you've got communication with Susan
- 14 Harper, our paralegal, feel free to do
- 15 that as you ponder what we discussed today
- 16 and we will follow up with you about your
- 17 additional videos.
- MR. ESTES: Sure, of course
- 19 absolutely, I will. And great, looking
- 20 forward to the follow-up. No problem.
- 21 Thank you very much. Thank you.
- MS. HUNTLEY: All right.
- 23 Thank you.

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                   MS. GUERRIERI: Thank you,
 1
 2
    all.
 3
                   MR. LOVE: All right. Thank
    you, Shawn.
 4
                   MR. ESTES: Thank you.
5
 6
                   MR. LOVE: Appreciate it.
    Very informative.
7
                   MR. ESTES: Thank you.
8
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10
             [Interview ended at 10:38 a.m.]
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                    CERTIFICATE
2
     STATE OF ALABAMA
3
     TUSCALOOSA COUNTY
           I hereby certify that the above and
 4
5
     foregoing proceedings were taken down by
     me in stenotype, and the questions and
 6
7
     answers thereto were reduced in transcript
8
     form by computer-aided transcript under my
     supervision, and that the foregoing
9
10
     represents a true and correct transcript
11
     of the proceedings occurring on said date
12
     at said time.
13
           I further certify that I am neither
14
     of counsel nor of kin to the parties to
15
     the action, nor am I anywise interested in
     the results of said cause.
16
17
     Signed January 20, 2021.
18
19
     /s/ Nancy Pannell, CCR
20
    NANCY PANNELL, CCR
21
    Alabama CCR No. 30, Expires 9/30/2021
22
    Commissioner for the State of Alabama at
23
     Large, Commission expires 07/17/2021
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